

# Development of Test Battery for People with Parkinson's Disease for Community-Based Exercise Professionals



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#### BACKGROUND

- Parkinson's Disease causes progressive mobility impairments
- Exercise may alleviate symptoms and slow disease progression
- Less than 50% of People with Parkinson's (PwP) exercise regularly
- Community exercise classes for PwP increase exercise participation in a supportive environment
- There is no current screening battery for community exercise professionals to assess ability level, make exercise recommendations, or measure improvements

### PURPOSE

The primary purpose was to develop a feasible screening battery for PwP that can be administered in a short time by community exercise professionals

The secondary purpose was to measure changes in performance from exercise participation

## METHODS

8 Exercise Professionals from 5 Locations Participated		
PwP Participants (N=57)		
Average age	72.1	
Female (N)	24	
Male (N)	33	
HY 1	5	
HY 2	29	
HY 3	19	
HY 4	2	
HY 5	2	

- PwP who participated were already enrolled in community-based exercise
- All participants completed screening battery twice (8-16 weeks in between)
- Screening battery should be tailored to ability level of the group and/or individual (4 batteries were developed)

# RESULTS

Interview Ir	npressions		Testing Time For 4 Batteries
Barriers to screening	Proposed solutions and facilitators to screening	40	
<ul> <li>Screenings are time consuming and include specialized equipment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Screening takes ≤ 25 minutes</li> <li>Feasible and easily administered in community setting</li> </ul>	30	-Group High Intensity (N =
<ul> <li>Difficulty interpreting results</li> <li>Participants don't understand why they are being tested or association with daily activities.</li> <li>Negative experience with using assessments in physical therapy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tests and outcomes were explained to each participant</li> <li>Screening feedback was provided to increase motivation to exercise</li> </ul>	0 Minutes	-1 on 1 Low Intensity (N = -1 on 1 High Intensity (N =
<ul> <li>Lack of space</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tests require minimal equipment and space</li> </ul>		-Group Low Intensity (N =
<ul> <li>Assistance required to test in group setting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tests are easy to administer and scored in individual and group sessions</li> </ul>	10	
			First Test Second Test

#### **KEY FINDINGS:**

- 1. Screening can be feasibly implemented in community based exercise programs for PwP and may assist with exercise programming
- 2. Regular screenings with PwP can help them understand the benefits to exercise participation which may lead to increased exercise adherence

